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For research use only
Cat. No. IP21073 | **48 Tests**

Clostridium perfringens Detection Kit

Test for the detection of *Clostridium Perfringens* by one-step PCR

User Manual

REV.2.2

Table of Contents

Clostridium perfringens Detection Kit

■ **NOTE :**

7. NOTICE

- This product was designed to detect more than 100 copies of target gene(or gene segment). When the copy number of target present in the test reaction is less than 100, a false-negative(a negative test result when the attribute for which the subject is being tested actually exists in that subject) may occur. Use this product For Research Use Only.
- Do not use any reagent after the expiration date.
- Do not use together with reagents of other products.
- Follow the instructions.
- Take care in handling of specimen to minimize risk of infection.
- The PCR process is covered by patents issued and applicable in certain countries. iNtRON Biotechnology, Inc. does not encourage or support the unauthorized or unlicensed use of the PCR process. Use of this product is recommended for persons that either have a license to perform PCR or are not required to obtain a license.

8. TROUBLE SHOOTING

① In the case of difficult to interpret results due to non-specific bands.
☞ Reduce amount of template by 1/10 dilution and reacts again.

② Preparation of PCR reaction at room temperature may cause the non-specific band.

③ All procedure should be carried out on ice.

9. ORDERING INFORMATION

Product	Catalog No.
Clostridium perfringens Detection Kit	IP21073
Viral Gene-spin™ Viral DNA/RNA Extraction kit	17151
SiZer ™ 100 DNA Marker	24073

1. DESCRIPTION

Clostridium perfringens is one of the most widespread pathogenic bacteria, and has been associated with a range of diarrheal diseases in both humans and animals. In the dog, *C. perfringens* has been associated with 28~34 percent of diarrheic cases..

The most common clinical signs are chronic intermittent or persistent diarrhea. In some animals acute diarrhea is the primary sign. In fact, some of the cases of hemorrhagic gastroenteritis (HGE syndrome), characterized by acute bloody diarrhea and an increased packed cell volume that most practitioners have seen over the years, may have been due to *Clostridium perfringens* enterotoxicosis (CPE). Many animals exhibit signs of large bowel diarrhea, but small bowel signs may be seen as well. In some cases signs may be seen for only a day or two at a time, with persistent recurrences on a weekly, monthly, or on a less frequent basis.

Clostridium perfringens Detection Kit is direct detection of *Clostridium perfringens* on the basis of a genetic database, so it can diagnose very fast and accurately. It can amplify only specific gene using the PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction) method, and take only 2~3 hours for detection. Therefore, it is a very fast accurate, reliable technique.

2. STORAGE

The components of ***Clostridium perfringens Detection Kit*** should be stored at -20℃, under this condition, the kit is stable until expiration date stated on the label.

3. CONTENTS

Clostridium perfringens PCR Pre-mixture ····· 48 tubes
DNase/RNase-free water (white cap) ····· 1 vial
CLOS positive control (Yellow cap) ····· 2 vial

Component in 20㎕ reaction
i-StarTaq™ DNA Polymerase
dNTPs
PCR Reaction buffer
Chemical stabilizer
Gel loading buffer
8-MOP (dissolved in DMSO)
Primers for *C. perfringens*

4. SPECIMEN

Performs the test with feces or bacterial culture. The specimen should be stored at -20℃ prior to use.

5. ADDITIONAL REQUIRED MATERIALS

- Disposable gloves
- DNA extraction kit (see 6.1 DNA preparation method)
- Pipettes
- Sterile pipette tip
- Vortex mixer
- Centrifuge for microcentrifuge tubes
- Thermal cycler
- Electrophoresis kit
- UV transilluminator

6. PROCEDURE

Please read through the entire procedure before starting.

6.1 DNA Preparation

Various manufacturers offer DNA isolation kits. Please carry out the DNA isolation according to the manufacturer's instructions. The following standard extraction kit is recommended.

Product	Catalog No.	Manufacturer
Viral gene-spin™ Viral DNA/RNA Extraction Kit	17151	iNtRON Biotechnology, Inc.

6.2 Amplification

① Prepare appropriate PCR premix tubes and label. And one PCR premix tube for positive control.
② Add 2㎕ of template DNA into the PCR premix tube.
③ Add 18㎕ of DNase/RNase-free water into the PCR premix tube to total volume as 20㎕.
④ Add 2㎕ of positive control and 18㎕ of RNase-free water into a PCR premix tube for monitoring of amplification and easy interpretation.
⑤ Dissolve the blue pellet by pipetting.
Note :The pellet is easily dissolved, by letting the mixture stand at R.T. for 1-2minutes after adding water.
⑥ (*Optional)* Add mineral oil. This step is unnecessary when using a thermal cycler that employs a top heating method (general methods).
⑦ Perform PCR reaction of samples as the below process using PCR machine.

PCR cycle		Temp.	Time
1 Cycle	Initial Denaturation	94℃	5 min.
40 Cycles	Denaturation	94℃	30 sec.
	Annealing	50℃	30 sec.
	Extension	72℃	40 sec.
1 Cycle	Final extension	72℃	5 min.

6.3 Detection of Amplified Products

① Prepare 1.5% agarose gel containing RedSafe™ Nucleic Acid Staining Solution. (Cat. No. 21141)
② Load 7㎕ of PCR product and positive control on agarose gel without adding a loading-dye buffer and perform electrophoresis.
③ Run electrophoresis by 100V (required about 30~40 minutes).
④ Identify the result on ultra-violet (UV) transilluminator.

6.4 Interpretation

- Expected PCR product size : **405 bp**

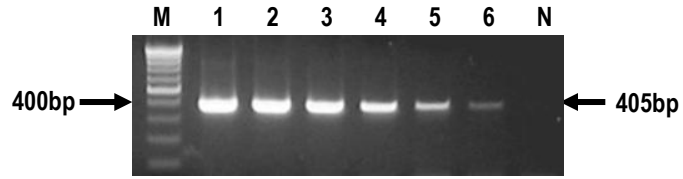

Fig 1. Electrophoresis of PCR product by ***Clostridium perfringens*** **Detection Kit**
Lane M : 100bp Molecular ladder (iNtRON Biotechnology)
Lane 1~6 : *C. perfringens* positive sample
Lane N : Negative control

6.5 Elimination of carry-over contamination

- Each PCR/RT-PCR Pre-mixture contains 8-methoxypsoralen (8-MOP) for preventing of carry-over contamination.
- All PCR products should be discarded after UV irradiation (10 min/365nm) for preventing from carry-over contamination.